

TL494

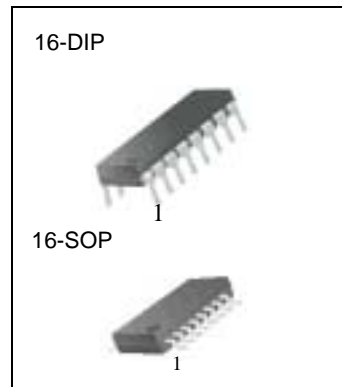
SMPS Controller

Features

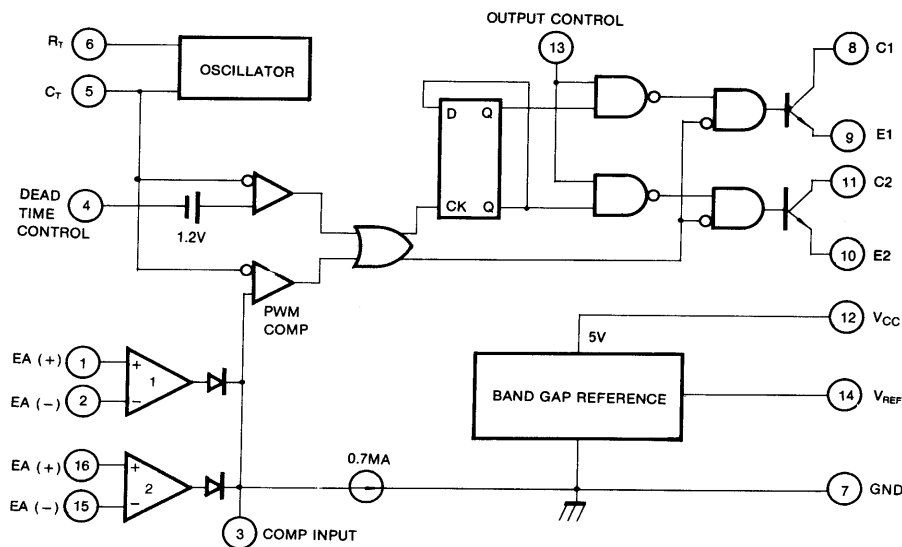
- Internal regulator provides a stable 5V reference supply trimmed to 5%
- Uncommitted output TR for 200mA sink or source current
- Output control for push-pull or single-ended operation
- Variable duty cycle by dead time control (pin 4) Complete PWM control circuit
- On-chip oscillator with master or slave operation
- Internal circuit prohibits double pulse at either output

Description

The TL494 is used for the control circuit of the PWM switching regulator. The TL494 consists of 5V reference voltage circuit, two error amplifiers, flip flop, an output control circuit, a PWM comparator, a dead time comparator and an oscillator. This device can be operated in the switching frequency of 1 KHz to 300 KHz.



Internal Block Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Supply Voltage	V _{CC}	42	V
Collector Supply Voltage	V _C	42	V
Output Current	I _O	250	mA
Amplifier Input Voltage	V _{IN}	V _{CC} + 0.3	V
Power Dissipation (T _A = 25°C)	P _D	1 (TL494CN) 0.9 (TL494CD)	W
Operating Temperature Range	T _{OPR}	0 ~ +70	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T _{STG}	-65 ~ + 150	°C

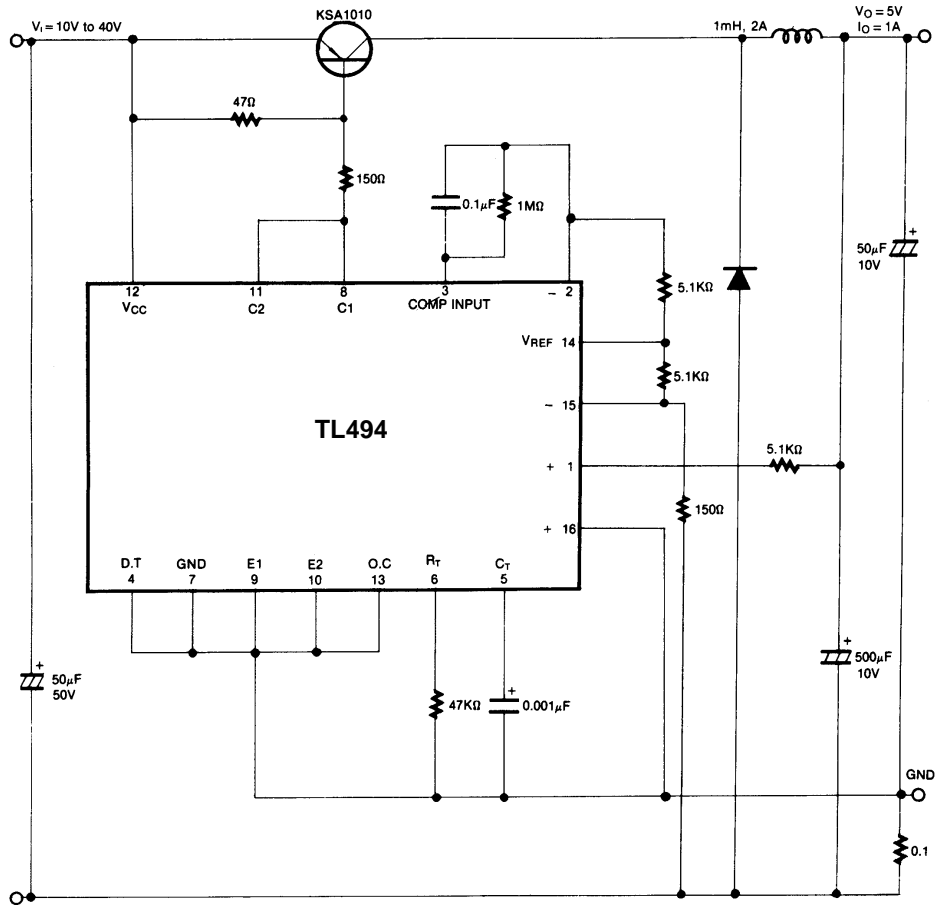
Electrical Characteristics

($V_{CC} = 20V$, $f = 10KHz$, $T_A = 0^{\circ}C$ to $+70^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
REFERENCE SECTION						
Reference Output Voltage	V_{REF}	$I_{REF} = 1mA$	4.75	5.0	5.25	V
Line Regulation	ΔV_{REF}	$V_{CC} = 7V$ to $40V$	-	2.0	25	mV
Temperature Coefficient of V_{REF}	$\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta T$	$T_A = 0^{\circ}C$ to $70^{\circ}C$	-	0.01	0.03	%/ $^{\circ}C$
Load Regulation	ΔV_{REF}	$I_{REF} = 1mA$ to $10mA$	-	1.0	15	mV
Short-Circuit Output Current	I_{SC}	$V_{REF} = 0V$	10	35	50	mA
OSCILLATOR SECTION						
Oscillation Frequency	f	$C_T = 0.01\mu F$, $R_T = 12K\Omega$	-	10	-	KHz
Frequency Change with Temperature	$\Delta f/\Delta T$	$C_T = 0.01\mu F$, $R_T = 12K\Omega$	-	-	2	%
DEAD TIME CONTROL SECTION						
Input Bias Current	I_{BIAS}	$V_{CC} = 15V$, $0V \leq V_4 \leq 5.25V$	-	-2.0	-10	μA
Maximum Duty Cycle	$D_{(MAX)}$	$V_{CC} = 15V$, $V_4 = 0V$ O.C Pin = V_{REF}	45	-	-	%
Input Threshold Voltage	V_{ITH}	Zero Duty Cycle	-	3.0	3.3	V
		Max. Duty Cycle	0	-	-	
ERROR AMP SECTION						
Input Offset Voltage	V_{IO}	$V_3 = 2.5V$	-	2.0	10	mV
Input Offset Current	I_{IO}	$V_3 = 2.5V$	-	25	250	mA
Input Bias Current	I_{BIAS}	$V_3 = 2.5V$	-	0.2	1.0	μA
Common Mode Input Voltage	V_{CM}	$7V \leq V_{CC} \leq 40V$	-0.3	-	V_{CC}	V
Open-Loop Voltage Gain	G_{VO}	$0.5V \leq V_3 \leq 3.5V$	70	95	-	dB
Unit-Gain Bandwidth	BW	-	-	650	-	KHz
PWM COMPARATOR SECTION						
Input Threshold Voltage	V_{ITH}	Zero Duty Cycle	-	4	4.5	V
Input Sink Current	I_{SINK}	$V_3 = 0.7V$	-0.3	-0.7	-	mV
OUTPUT SECTION						
Output Saturation Voltage Common Emitter	$V_{CE(SAT)}$	$V_E = 0$, $I_C = 200mA$	-	1.1	1.3	V
	$V_{CC(SAT)}$	$V_C = 15V$, $I_E = -200mA$	-	1.5	2.5	
Collector Off-State Current	$I_{C(OFF)}$	$V_{CC} = 40V$, $V_{CE} = 40V$	-	2	100	μA
Emitter Off-State Current	$I_{E(OFF)}$	$V_{CC} = V_C = 40V$, $V_E = 0$	-	-	-100	
TOTAL DEVICE						
Supply Current	I_{CC}	Pin 6 = V_{REF} , $V_{CC} = 15V$	-	6	10	mA
OUTPUT SWITCHING CHARACTERISTIC						
Rise Time	t_R	-	-	-	-	-
Common Emitter	-	-	-	100	200	ns
Common Collector	-	-	-	100	200	
Fall Time	t_F	-	-	-	-	-
Common Emitter	-	-	-	25	100	ns
Common Collector	-	-	-	40	100	

Typical Application

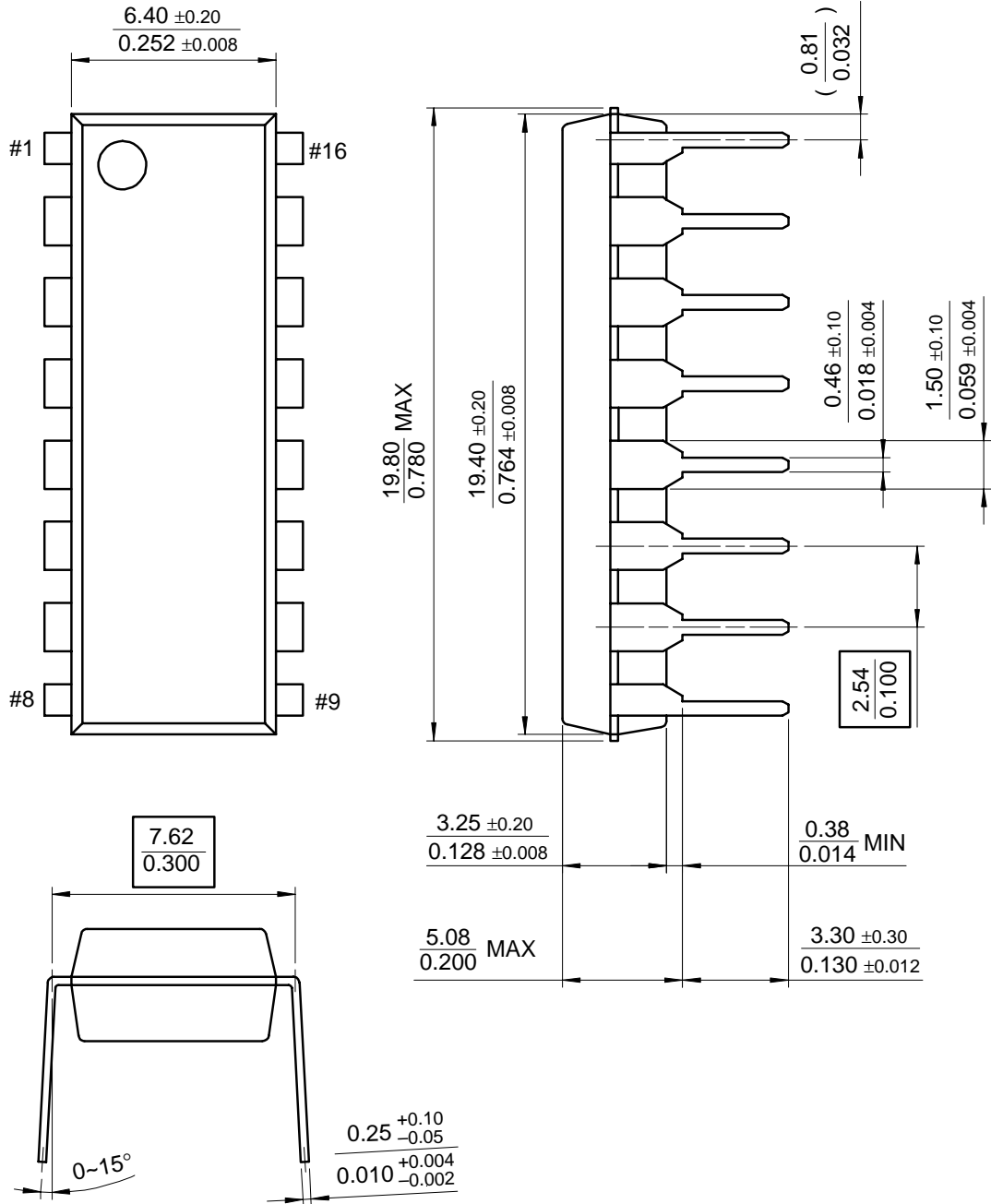
Pulse Width Modulated Step-down Converter



Mechanical Dimensions

Package

16-DIP



Ordering Information

Product Number	Package	Operating Temperature
TL494CN	16 DIP	0 ~ + 70°C
TL494CD	16 SOP	

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